

## **Key Topics & Learning Objectives**

Agriculture and the Environment: Knowledge and technology to feed the world

## **KEY TOPICS (KT):**

- 1. Understanding how agroecosystems function and the services they provide.
- 2. Understanding the importance of soil health as the foundation of a healthy ecosystem.
- 3. Understanding sustainable agriculture on large and small farm operations, as well as the indicators of sustainable farming.
- 4. Understanding how sustainable and best management farming practices enhance and protect soil health, water quality and quantity, and biodiversity; as well as manage insect pests, disease, and weeds.
- 5. The differences of local, regional, and national foods systems that are vital to grow food for an ever increasing world population; and the importance of each food system.
- 6. New technologies that help provide more efficient agriculture production.

## LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

- 1. Understand how agroecology applies ecological principles to agricultural systems by considering productivity, ecosystem impacts, and social responsibility.- **KT #1**
- 2. Understand the indicators of soil health, including physical, chemical and biological properties and its role in the agroecosystem- KT #2.
- 3. Define sustainable agriculture, including comparing and contrasting sustainable practices on large and small farm operations- KT #3
- 4. Understand the importance of moving toward sustainable farming systems to conserve natural resources, mitigate climate change, reduce erosion and

protect water quality and quantity; as well as and promote pollination- KT #4

- 5. Understand farm management practices to build soil organic matter, such as: composting, crop rotations, cover crops, conservation tillage, and management intensive grazing systems to improve soil health.- KT #4
- 6. Understand best management practices that improve water quality and reduce water use such as conservation tillage, cover crops, plant selection, precision agriculture, water re-use, and sub-surface drip irrigation.- KT #4
- 7. Understand integrated pest management and biological pest control techniques used to prevent insect pest, disease, and weed problems.- **KT # 4**
- 8. Knowledge of the role pollinators play in farming and ways to attract them.-**KT#4**
- Describe the economic, social, and environmental benefits of sustainable agriculture to local communities, as well as to regional and global food systems.
  KT #5
- 10. Understand the role of new technology: agricultural biotechnology; precision agriculture; using UAV (drones, GIS, etc.) to increase farm efficiency for food production.- **KT #6**
- 11. Understand the risks and benefits of agricultural biotechnology.- KT #6

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